

ALEXANDER & BALDWIN

# Premier Hawaii Commercial Real Estate Company

Investor Day Presentation March 30, 2023



### **Safe Harbor Statement**

Statements in this presentation that are not historical facts are forward-looking statements within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995 that involve a number of risks and uncertainties that could cause actual results to differ materially from those contemplated by the relevant forward-looking statements.

These forward-looking statements include, but are not limited to, statements regarding possible or assumed future results of operations, business strategies, growth opportunities and competitive positions. Such forward-looking statements speak only as of the date the statements were made and are not guarantees of future performance. Forward-looking statements are subject to a number of risks, uncertainties, assumptions and other factors that could cause actual results and the timing of certain events to differ materially from those expressed in or implied by the forward-looking statements. These factors include, but are not limited to, prevailing market conditions and other factors related to the Company's REIT status and the Company's business, results of operations, liquidity and financial condition, and the evaluation of alternatives by the Company related to its materials and construction business, as well as other factors discussed in the Company's most recent Form 10-K, Form 10-Q and other filings with the SEC. The information in this presentation should be evaluated in light of these important risk factors. We do not undertake any obligation to update the Company's forward-looking statements.

# AGENDA

1Opening Remarks<br/>and Introduction to<br/>Management4Growth Levers2Hawaii Market5Balance Sheet3Portfolio6Closing Remarks

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## **Premier Hawaii REIT** Investment Opportunity

153 YEARS In Hawaii

DEEP KNOWLEDGE OF HAWAII REAL ESTATE AND TRACK RECORD OF EXECUTION

ACCESS TO ALL HAWAII CRE OPPORTUNITIES

UNIQUE ASSETS WITH EMBEDDED OPPORTUNITY FOR GROWTH



### PROVEN MANAGEMENT TEAM

Diverse Experience and Deep Local Roots

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### SUPERIOR MARKET FUNDAMENTALS

Dynamic, Growing Market with Structural Limitations on New Supply



HIGH-QUALITY PORTFOLIO Irreplaceable Assets



### **OPPORTUNITIES** FOR GROWTH

Embedded Internal Growth Opportunities and Competitive Advantage with Hawaii Focus



## Deep Roots. Broad Skill Set.

Hawaii-based management team with 142 years of real estate experience



Chris Benjamin CEO Joined in 2001

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Lance Parker President & COO Joined in 2004



Clayton Chun CFO Joined in 2015

### IN-HOUSE MANAGEMENT

Leasing

Development

Asset Management

Investments & Acquisitions



Jordan Brant SVP, Leasing Joined in 2018



Francisco Gutierrez SVP, Development Joined in 2018



Kit Millan SVP, Asset Management Joined in 2014



Jeff Pauker SVP, Investments Joined in 2012

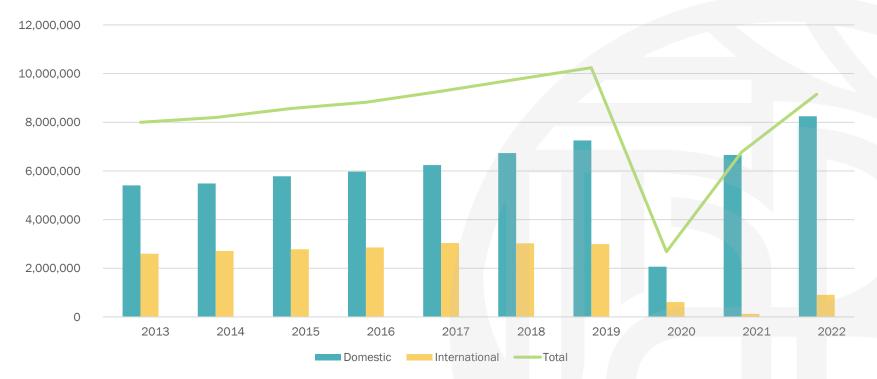
# Hawaii Market

**Lance Parker** 

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## **Perception:** Tourism is Hawaii's One-Trick Economic Pony

Visitor Arrivals - 2013 to 2022



Source: Hawaii Department of Business, Economic Development & Tourism Data provided for informational purposes only; no endorsement implied.

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## **Realty:** Hawaii has Diverse GDP Production

US GDP Hawaii GDP 35% 30% 25% 20% 15% 10% 5% 0% Government Real Estate Hospitality & Education & Construction Transport., Other Professional. Trade and Rental & Restaurants Health & Warehousing **Business &** (Private Manufacturing Leasing Financial & Utilities Sector) Services

2021 US and Hawaii GDP by Industry

Source: U.S. Bureau of Economic Analysis

Data provided for informational purposes only; no endorsement implied.

## **High Barriers** to Entry

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### STATE ACREAGE BY USE





Source: State of Hawaii Land Use Division Data provided for informational purposes only; no endorsement implied. Supply Constraints Due to Long Entitlement Process

### Lengthy & Complex Entitlement Process

**3-5 Years** 

FOR COUNTY GENERAL PLAN INCLUSION

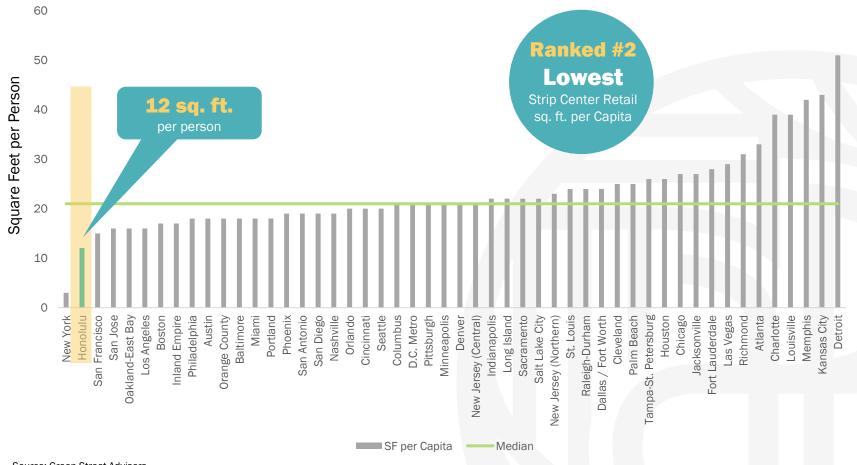
**3-5 Years** FOR STATE LAND USE URBAN DESIGNATION

> **3-5 Years** FOR COUNTY URBAN ZONING

9-15 Years FOR COUNTY URBAN ZONING

## Strip Center Retail Supply

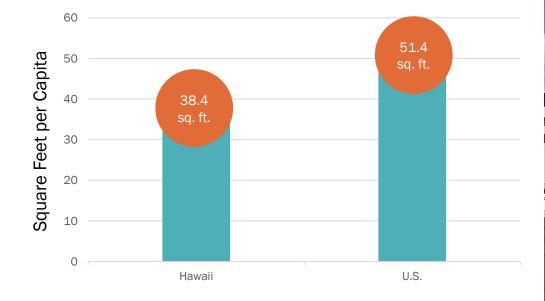
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Source: Green Street Advisors

Data provided for informational purposes only; no endorsement implied.

## **Industrial** Supply



Source: Square footage per Colliers International and population data from U.S. Census Bureau Data provided for informational purposes only; no endorsement implied.

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# Portfolio

Lance Parker, Jordan Brant and Jeff Pauker

AS OF DECEMBER 31, 2022

## **Outstanding** Portfolio

### LARGEST OWNER OF GROCERY-ANCHORED SHOPPING CENTERS IN HAWAII



1: See appendix for a statement on management's use of non-GAAP financial measures and reconciliations. 2: Per State of Hawaii Department of Business, Economic Development and Tourism data. RETAIL PORTFOLIO 15

AS OF DECEMBER 31, 2022

## **Retail** Portfolio



### 93.8% LEASED OCCUPANCY

\$34.50 A B R P S F

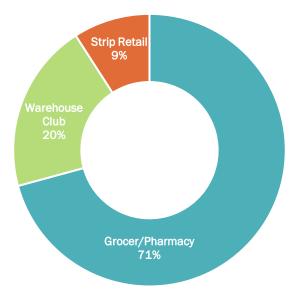


# **Quality** Retail Portfolio



Retail ABR derived from Grocery, Pharmacy or Warehouse Clubs Centers

### Retail ABR by Anchored Property Type







## First to Market

Ulta Beauty | 2018



Chick-Fil-A | 2022



### Guitar Center | 2019



### Sonic Drive-In | 2023



Alexander & Baldwin NYSE: ALEX

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### **Strong ABR** Compared to Peer Set





Source: Company disclosures; comparative data set represents Strip Retail peers under Green Street coverage; no endorsement implied.

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INDUSTRIAL PORTFOLIO 19

AS OF DECEMBER 31, 2022

## Industrial

# Portfolio



**98.4%** LEASED OCCUPANCY

\$15.48 ABR PSF



## **Oahu** Industrial Market





GROUND LEASE PORTFOLIO

AS OF DECEMBER 31, 2022

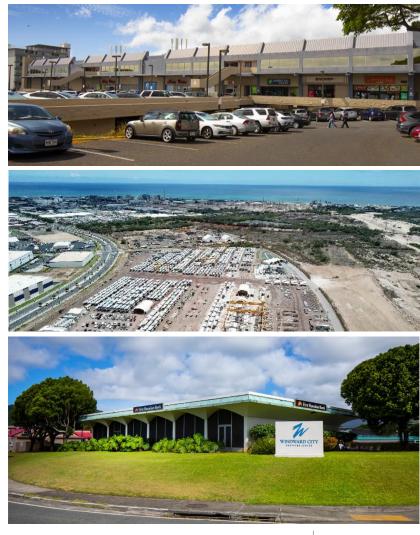
## Hawaii Ground Lease Portfolio



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**141** A C R E S





## Hawaii Ground Lease 101

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**Bifurcation of Property Ownership Between Land and Improvements Is Much More Common** in Hawaii Than on the Mainland

- During the rapid development of Hawaii following WWII, many property owners provided long duration (often 50+ year) leases of undeveloped land to developers or owner-users, who invested significant amounts of their own capital to build vertical improvements
- Approach driven by a history of highly concentrated land ownership, scarcity of entitled development land, and a common desire of landowners to retain land control across generations
- Became a relatively common form of leasing/development over the ensuing decades, applied across asset classes and islands

Our Ground Lease Segment Is Comprised of "Leased Fee" (i.e., Landlord) Positions in These Bifurcated Assets

- We receive ground rent payments from our tenants, who own the improvements built on the land and in many instances sublease all or a portion of those improvements to individual users
- Unlike traditional leases, which predominantly have pre-negotiated, fixed rent resets throughout the known lease term, ground rents are often reset based on a set yield (e.g., 6-8%) applied against negotiated/appraised land value as of the reset date
- 100% of operating and capex costs of ongoing ownership are paid by our tenants throughout the lease term
- All improvements on these properties will automatically revert to us upon ground lease expiration Partners for Hawai'i Alexander & Baldwin

GROUND LEASE PORTFOLIO

## Leased Fee Investment Benefits

### **Benefits of Being the Landlord**

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- Ground Rents Are Senior and Secured senior to all other tenant financial obligations, and often materially "covered" by achievable improvement rents
- Ground Rent NOI is Often Pure Cashflow given limited to no landlord operating and capital expenses, and light property management burden, ground rents go direct to our bottom line
- Dramatic Rent Increases Possible Upon Resets rapid land value growth often results in material mark-to-market rent resets
- Reversions or Buyouts Can Create Value Uplift significant improvement value may remain at reversion; potential to pursue leasehold buyouts to accelerate value capture



#### **2020** KAIMUKI SHOPPING CENTER

FMV reset resulted in 29% ABR increase, with additional contract steps in years 3 and 7



2021 HART PRE-CAST YARD

Contractual step-up resulted in 34% ABR increase

<u>Key Takeaway: Applying Traditional Asset Class-based Cap Rates to</u> <u>Leased Fees Can Dramatically Understate Value</u> GROUND LEASE PORTFOLIO

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## Case Study: Aikahi Park Shopping Center

- Acquired leased fee interest in ~97,000 sq. ft. Safeway-anchored center in 2013 as part of off-market purchase of Kaneohe Ranch portfolio for \$373 million
- In-place ground lease generated an attractive risk-adjusted yield of 4.6%
- Acquired leasehold in 2015, ~10 years prior to reversion, at a whopping 25% cap rate
- Early control of improvements allowed us to accelerate redevelopment, with completion in 2022 and anticipated incremental return at stabilization of 9%
- That's an overall yield across all phases of this investment of over 7%, better than the yield achievable from speculative ground-up development in this time period on Oahu, but with much lower risk

Investment Stage	Capital Invested (\$M)	Stabilized Incremental NOI (\$M)	Stabilized Return on Cost
Leased Fee Purchase <sup>1</sup>	\$23.8	\$1.1	4.6%
Leasehold Purchase	\$1.6	\$0.4	25.0%
Redevelopment	\$18.8	\$1.7	9.0%
Total	\$44.6	\$3.2	7.2%





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<sup>1</sup> Allocated book basis from portfolio acquisition

# **Growth Levers**

**Jeff Pauker and Francisco Gutierrez** 

## **Continued Focus** on Growth



Accretive Acquisitions in our Preferred Asset Classes

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Embedded Internal Investment Opportunities

- Anchored & strip retail centers
- Industrial/flex warehouses
- Mixed-use urban assets with retail components
- Sale-leasebacks
- Leasehold buyouts

- Build-to-suit development on owned, entitled lands
- Redevelopment of existing CRE assets and leasehold reversions
- Renewable energy investments

## **External** Growth

### Hawaii Specialist with 153-Year History

Strong local relationships and track record of closing complex deals provides a sourcing advantage in turbulent times

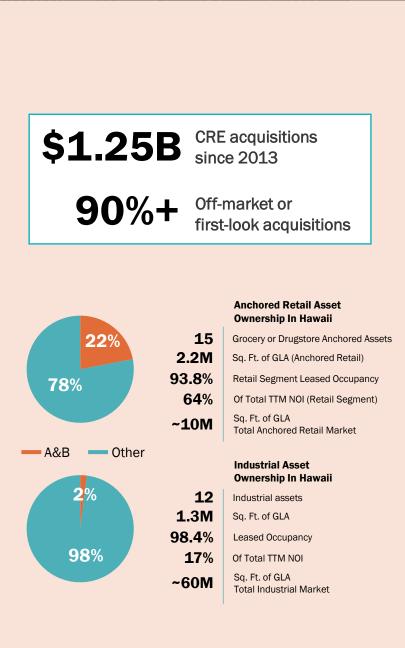
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### **Unique Access to Capital**

Almost \$500M of corporate revolver capacity, allowing us to move quickly while competitors are priced or frozen out of the asset-level financing markets

### Substantial Headroom in Core Asset Classes

We own less than a quarter of the anchored retail market in Hawaii, and a small sliver of the ~60M square foot industrial market



## Redevelopment

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### Irreplaceable Assets with Embedded Growth Upside

### Expertise in unlocking value-add opportunities

#### COMPLETED



Reversion of Ground Lease Asset Adaptive Reuse

Return of 11% on repositioning capital spent and current leased occupancy of 100%.

#### COMPLETED



Reversion of Ground Lease Asset Renovation and GLA Expansion

Estimated return of 9% on repositioning capital spent and current leased occupancy of 88.8%.



Re-tenancy of Big Box

Estimated return of 12% on re-tenancy capital spend and 100% preleased

#### 0 N G 0 I N G



Renovation of Aging Asset

Estimated return of 8% on refresh capital spend and current leased occupancy of 97.8%. INTERNAL GROWTH DEVELOPMENT

**Ground-up Development** 

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### of Commercial Assets

### Low-cost Land Basis - Competitive Advantage at Maui Business Park II

Strategically developing and offering build-to-suit lease arrangements for tenants, while monetizing select parcels to owner-users

#### INDUSTRIAL



52.5 acres

Flex Zoning Light industrial

Light industrial, retail and office use

#### **RETAIL / Ho'okele Shopping Center**



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- Phase one development of 71,400-sq. ft. center complete
- Safeway grocery store, gas station, and convenience store anchor property
- First Sonic Drive-In in the State
- Stabilized yield of approximately 8%

#### INDUSTRIAL / Build-to-Suit

lots in

Kahului, Maui



Highly desirable commercial and light industrial development given proximity to Kahului Airport, Kahului Harbor and main Maui roadways

INTERNAL GROWTH DEVELOPMENT

### **Ground-up Development** of Commercial Assets

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### Industrial Land-Bank at Kapolei, Oahu

55 acres of Industrial zoned land strategically located on West Oahu, with capacity for 940,000 sf of institutional quality warehouse and distribution centers.

Oahu Industrial Land Opportunity Summary	Land*	Potential GLA
KOMOHANA INDUSTRIAL PARK (yard only)	23.1	373,000 sf
HART	29.1	508,000 sf
KBPW Lots 22 & 5	3.0	59,000 sf
TOTAL	55.2	940,000 sf

\* NET developable area excluding future roads, retention areas, and existing buildings.

55 acres

Industrial lots in Kapolei, Oahu Industrial Zoning

Industrial, manufacturing, warehouse, and distribution

#### **Komohana Industrial Yard**



 Asset includes 23 acres of undeveloped yard space zoned for Industrial use.

#### HART Yard



 Asset includes 29 acres of undeveloped yard space zoned for Industrial use.

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SUSTAINABILITY INITIATIVES

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### **Completed** PV Initiatives

### **Pearl Highlands Center**

- Completed construction of 1.3-megawatt rooftop PV system
- Sized to offset 100% of common area energy and provide additional power to select tenants





SUSTAINABILITY INITIATIVES

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### **Ongoing** PV Initiatives

Identified next properties for broader rooftop solar initiative

### Kaka'ako Commerce Center

- 465-Kilowatt PV system
- Sized to offset approximately 37% of the Center's current energy demand

### The Shops at Kukui'ula

- 443-Kilowatt PV system
- Sized to offset approximately 38% of the Center's current energy demand







# **Balance Sheet**

**Clayton Chun** 

## **Balance Sheet** Philosophy

Conservative capital structure to support growth and provide financial flexibility.

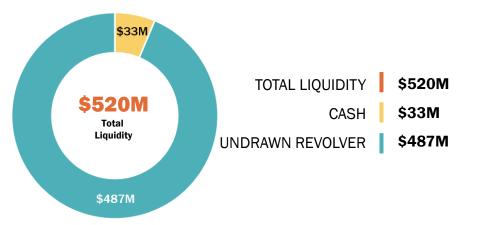


BALANCE SHEET 35

AS OF DECEMBER 31, 2022

### **Strong** Metrics. **Flexible** Balance Sheet.

Ample Liquidity To Support CRE Growth



- Committed capacity on revolver of \$487M
- Net Debt / TTM Adjusted EBITDA of 2.7x
  - Excluding Land Operations and Grace: 4.7x
- Total Debt / Total Market Cap 25.8%
- Fixed-rate debt 97.5%
- Unsecured debt \$279M



#### AS OF DECEMBER 31, 2022

## **Scheduled** Principal Payments



Weighted Average Interest Rate

#### **Interest Rate Swaps**

Entered into two forward starting interest rate swaps with blended interest rate of 4.86% on \$130 million of future financing.

#### **Debt Financing**

The \$130 million of financing is expected to be negotiated towards the end of 2023 and will be used to refinance the Laulani Village and Pearl Highlands Center debt.

Avg. Maturity

# **Closing Remarks**

**Lance Parker** 

# Appendix

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DOLLARS IN MILLIONS; AS OF DECEMBER 31, 2022

### **CRE Net Operating Income**

	Three Months Ended Dec. 31, 2022	Three Months Ended Dec. 31, 2021	Year Ended Dec. 31, 2022	Year Ended Dec. 31, 2021
CRE Operating Profit (Loss)	\$21.2	\$19.6	\$81.5	\$72.6
Plus: Depreciation and amortization	9.1	9.5	36.5	37.7
Less: Straight-line lease adjustments	(2.6)	(1.5)	(6.3)	(4.4)
Less: Favorable/(unfavorable) lease amortization	(0.3)	(0.4)	(1.1)	(0.9)
Less: Termination income	-	(0.1)	(0.1)	(0.2)
Plus: Other (income)/expense, net	0.2	-	0.5	(0.6)
Plus: Selling, general, administrative and other expenses	1.6	1.7	6.8	6.5
NOI	\$29.2	\$28.8	\$117.8	\$110.7
Less: NOI from acquisitions, dispositions and other adjustments	(0.2)	(0.1)	(0.7)	(0.2)
Same-Store NOI	\$29.0	\$28.7	\$117.1	\$110.5

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DOLLARS IN MILLIONS; AS OF DECEMBER 31, 2022

### **Consolidated Adjusted EBITDA**

	Three Months Ended Dec. 31, 2022	Three Months Ended Dec. 31, 2021	Year Ended Dec. 31, 2022	Year Ended Dec. 31, 2021
et Income (Loss)	\$(71.7)	\$6.4	\$(49.5)	\$35.8
Depreciation and amortization	9.2	10.0	38.0	39.6
Interest expense	5.3	6.1	22.0	26.2
Income tax expense (benefit)	(0.2)	(0.1)	(18.3)	-
Depreciation and amortization related to discontinued operations	1.5	2.7	5.8	10.8
Interest expense related to discontinued operations	0.1	-	0.2	0.1
onsolidated EBITDA	\$(55.8)	\$25.1	\$(1.8)	\$112.5
Asset impairments related to the Land Operations Segment	5.0	-	5.0	-
Equity method investment impairment related to the Materials & Construction Segment	-	2.9	-	2.9
Pension termination	-	-	76.9	-
(Income) loss from discontinued operations, net of income taxes and excluding depreciation, amortization and interest expense	86.3	28.8	80.6	28.7
onsolidated Adjusted EBITDA	\$35.5	\$56.8	\$160.7	\$144.1